**Supplementary Material 13.** Quality assessment using the Joanna Briggs Institute (JBI) Critical Appraisal Checklist for Cross-Sectional Studies (n=2)

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| **JBI Checklist no.** | **Joanna Briggs Institute Critical Appraisal Checklist for Cross-Sectional Studies** |
| **Author, year** | **Q1** | **Q2** | **Q3** | **Q4** | **Q5** | **Q6** | **Q7** | **Q8** | **Quality category** |
| Kim, 2021 [31] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | High (87.5%) |
| Song, 2021 [79] | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Unclear | Yes | High (87.5%) |
| Criterion Score % | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 0 | 100 | - |

The criterion score is calculated by dividing the number of studies meeting one criterion by the total number of studies; Yes: meet the methodological quality criterion; No: not meet the methodological quality criterion; unclear: unclear about the methodological quality criterion; N/A: not applicable.