Supplementary Material 3. Annual ASMRs from 2017 to 2020 (unit: per 100,000 people)

Values are presented as ASMR per 100,000 population (95% confidence interval).
ASMR, age-standardized mortality rate

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | All | Men | Women |
|  | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
| All-cause mortality | 164.24(163.24-165.25) | 162.79(161.80-163.79) | 156.63(155.66-157.60) | 153.86(152.91-154.82) | 233.09(231.39-234.79) | 229.66(228.00-231.33) | 220.52(218.91-222.13) | 215.36(213.78-216.94) | 97.90(96.79-99.02) | 98.14(97.03-99.26) | 94.56(93.47-95.66) | 94.12(93.04-95.22) |
|  | Avoidable mortality | 110.41(109.59-111.25) | 107.97(107.16-108.79) | 103.80(103.00-104.59) | 100.52(99.74-101.30) | 158.82(157.42-160.23) | 154.27(152.91-155.65) | 147.28(145.96-148.61) | 141.24(139.96-142.53) | 63.92(63.01-64.83) | 63.27(62.37-64.18) | 61.65(60.76-62.55) | 61.08(60.19-61.97) |
|  |  | Treatable mortality | 44.18(43.67-44.70) | 43.02(42.52-43.52) | 40.85(40.37-41.34) | 39.80(39.33-40.28) | 56.99(56.16-57.82) | 55.67(54.86-56.48) | 52.54(51.77-53.31) | 51.09(50.35-51.85) | 32.18(31.55-32.81) | 31.09(30.48-31.70 | 29.77(29.17-30.37) | 29.07(28.49-29.67) |
|  |  | Preventable mortality | 90.56(89.81-91.31) | 88.11(87.37-88.85) | 84.44(83.73-85.17) | 81.55(80.85-82.26) | 136.38(135.08-137.69) | 131.71(130.44-132.98) | 125.55(124.33-126.78) | 120.00(118.81-121.19) | 46.29(45.52-47.07) | 45.77(45.00-46.55) | 44.38(43.62-45.16) | 44.09(43.33-44.86) |
|  | Unavoidable mortality | 53.83(53.26-54.40) | 54.82(54.25-55.39) | 52.83(52.28-53.39) | 53.34(52.79-53.90) | 74.27(73.32-75.22) | 75.39(74.45-76.34) | 73.24(72.32-74.16) | 74.11(73.20-75.03) | 33.98(33.34-34.64) | 34.83(34.18-35.49) | 32.91(32.29-33.55) | 33.01(32.39-33.65) |