

Table S1. Associations between levels of disability and the interaction terms for NDD/D subgroups in PALS and SES characteristics simultaneously: adjusted ORs and 95% CIs from multivariate logistic regression model

| | Total (weighted n=111,630) % | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|
| | OR (95% CI) | p-value |
| Speech/language * Out-of-pocket expenses (yes) | | <0.001 |
| No | 0.004 (0.002, 0.008) | <0.001 |
| Not stated | - | 0.990 |
| Learning/cognition * In past 12 months, frequency of seeing a social worker (never) | | <0.001 |
| At least once a week | - | 0.992 |
| A least once a month | - | 0.992 |
| Less than once per month | 75.86 (38.27, 150.37) | <0.001 |
| Learning/Cognition * Family assistance (yes) | | <0.001 |
| No | 3.48 (2.37, 5.13) | <0.001 |
| Learning/Cognition * Condition of dwelling (regular maintenance) | | <0.001 |
| Major repairs | 0.21 (0.13, 0.33) | <0.001 |
| Minor repairs | 0.27 (0.19, 0.38) | <0.001 |
| Social* In past 12 months, frequency of seeing a social worker (never) | | <0.001 |
| At least once a week | - | 0.996 |
| At least once a month | 0.02 (0.01, 0.05) | <0.001 |
| Less than once per month | 5.30 (3.33, 8.40) | <0.001 |
| Social * Out-of-pocket expenses (yes) | | <0.001 |
| No | 0.28 (0.19, 0.41) | <0.001 |
| Not stated | - | 0.989 |
| Social * Family assistance (yes) | | <0.001 |
| No | 0.14 (0.06, 0.31) | <0.001 |
| Social * Low after-tax income status (no) | | <0.001 |
| Yes | 615.34 (138.14, 2740.90) | <0.001 |
| Not stated | - | 1.000 |
| Social * Condition of dwelling (regular maintenance) | | <0.001 |
| Major repairs | 0.01 (0.00, 0.03) | <0.001 |
| Minor repairs | 0.09 (0.06, 0.14) | <0.001 |
| Social * Residential location (rural) | | <0.001 |
| Urban | 0.44 (0.27, 0.69) | <0.001 |
| Psychological * In past 12 months, frequency of seeing a social worker (never) | | <0.001 |
| At least once a week | - | 0.994 |
| A least once a month | - | 0.986 |
| Less than once per month | 3.08 (2.08, 4.56) | <0.001 |
| Psychological * Out-of-pocket expenses (yes) | | <0.001 |
| No | 0.23 (0.16, 0.31) | <0.001 |
| Not stated | - | 0.993 |
| Psychological * Family assistance (yes) | | <0.001 |

| | | |
|--|----------------------|--------|
| No | 9.96 (6.92, 14.34) | <0.001 |
| Psychological * Low after-tax income status (no) | - | <0.001 |
| Yes | 47.63 (26.66, 85.07) | <0.001 |
| Not stated | - | 0.996 |
| Psychological * Condition of dwelling (regular maintenance) | - | <0.001 |
| Major repairs | 3.70 (2.43, 5.64) | <0.001 |
| Minor repairs | 2.65 (1.94, 3.63) | <0.001 |

NDD/D, neurodevelopmental disorders and disabilities; PALS, Participation and Activity Limitation Survey 2006; OR, odds ratio; CI, Confidence interval.

.