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**Supplementary Material 7. Forest plots of leave-one out sensitivity analysis of EPB on pulmonary function**. Using IVW method, **A** showed the causal effect between EPB and FEV1/FVC. **B** showed the causal effect between EPB and FEV1. Each SNP was iteratively excluded in analysis. EPB, early preterm birth; FEV1, forced expiratory volume in the first second; FEV1/FVC, forced expiratory volume in the first second/forced vital capacity; MR, Mendelian randomization.