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**Supplementary Material 3. Forest plots of leave-one out sensitivity analysis of EPB on stroke**. Using IVW method, leave-one-out analysis showed the causal effect of EPB on all cause stroke (**A**), AIS (**B**), CES (**C**), LAS (**D**), SVS (**E**), and ICH (**F**) individually. Each SNP was iteratively excluded in MR analysis. EPB, early preterm birth; LAS, large artery stroke; CES, cardioembolic stroke; SVS, small vessel stroke; AIS, any ischemic stroke; ICH, intracerebral hemorrhage; MR, Mendelian randomization.